

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ХАБИБУЛЛИНА

Имя: ЭВЕЛИНА

Отчество: РУСЛАНОВНА

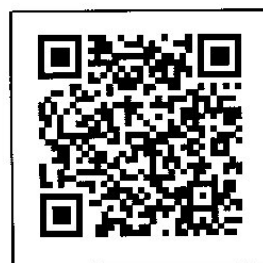
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

09

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

№ 1

a)

- 1) work
- 2) push
- 3) ideas
- 4) grind

b) And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says "I'm driven by my passion. / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway.

c)

- 1) It would mean that the person saying this is himself particularly driven by motivation.
- 2) It would mean that the person saying this wants to highlight that he is motivated by passion.
- 3) It helps understanding their ideas more clearly, thus fostering better engagement with what they are saying.



N 2

1) Honestly, I would have start taking risks sooner. I am one lucky man and, who knows, maybe the mankind would have already inhabit Mars or explored planets beyond the Milky way because of my bolder choices.

2) My family motivates me to tirelessly work every day. With them smiling by my side, I know that all my efforts are paying off. Hence, if I know that my decision makes their life easier, I will make it.

3) I teach them to never give up. Everyone faces challenges and it is inevitable. What I tell them to do is to analyze the situation, come up with any possible solutions and try to change it for the better.

4) I believe that sustainability should be the aim of any business. We should care about our progeny and the world they will end up living in because of our actions. I always take sustainability into account.

5) Personally, I try ~~to~~ keeping a cool head. If the situation is avoidable, I will do my best to weasel out. If it is inevitable, then, well, I either speak up about it and alter something or simply ignore the critics.

6) Even if you failed, it does not mean that there is no way out. We are provided with plenty of opportunities dai-



ly and most of the time fail to notice them. You better take action rather than dwell on your past mistakes.

N=3

1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

"Unless" is used here to highlight that conflicting priorities need to be resolved, and if they are not it would cause a decrease in productivity. "If" would not work here because it would change the meaning to: if you resolve conflicting priorities then there would be a decrease in productivity. And this is not what is implied.

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

It helps to provide a better explanation and highlight the importance of communication in modern workplace.

3) ~~(there is a societal shift occurring towards)~~

There is a shift in societal values occurring toward global sustainability.

To ~~under focus~~ focus the reader's attention that this change is global. "There" is used ambiguously, thus highlighting that the shift occurred everywhere.

4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"Thrive" is a rather emotional word. It sets the tone for the reader and makes sure that ^{the implication of} calculated risks.



being necessary is understood.

5) Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

Second conditional. It implies that technology changed our world massively and ^{some} things we do daily would not be doable.

№ 4

1. D

Only after six months of unemployment Neil's situation got real bad.

2. A

Maggie's mood constantly changes. It's common for her to lose her temper over simple things.

3. B

I have been threatened by my neighbor that he would bring me to court because of our conflicts regarding property boundaries.

4. B

It was raining cats and dogs throughout the whole night.



5) C
You will be just fine without having ~~any~~ extra ingredients.

6) A
Tara could never stay in one place for a long time and now she's getting ready to go to India.

7) D
Ralph was bothered by what you said about him quitting soon.

8) C
Having spent six months in a nursing home, Simon can now go ~~out~~ back to his normal life.

9) A
People are not eager to start a new venture because of the economic situation.

ANS

1. C
2. B
3. D
4. A
5. L

6. H
7. E
8. I
9. G
10. F



1) Crime Thriller novel

Purpose: People can read it in their downtime.
The aim of this genre is to engross the readers by the spooky atmosphere.

Audience: People who enjoy reading a bit scary books and sit on the edge of a seat while reading. Also the ones who have a strong psyche and are not easily influenced by literature.

Language Features: Using words that can (attract) the reader more immersed in the atmosphere of the book.

2) Political speech

Purpose: To lure as many people as possible for either voting for someone or supporting/condemning a certain thing.

Audience: People who are interested in politics and voters people overall.

Language Features: Using words that are emotional, strong and provoking thoughts. The words should be used to make sure that the reader/listener is biased towards the politician.

3) Instruction Manual

Purpose: To provide clear details on how to make/turn on a certain thing.

Audience: Anyone who is trying to assemble a chair.

Language Features: Easy words that are easy to understand. Detailed explanation. No grammatically complex





plicated sentences.

4) Scientific Article

Purpose: To provide information about scientific field. New studies, new ~~the~~ explorations and so on.

Audience: People who are interested ~~about~~ in a certain experiment and its details.

Language Features: No emotional words and structures. Strict style, which should only be official and formal. Specific and often ~~hard~~ hard terms.

5) Historical Documentary Script

Purpose: To ~~a~~ describe a (certain) particular event in the history. It is then used to film a film with ~~the~~ its help.

Language Features: Compelling words, terms. Persuasive language and grammatical patterns.

Audience: Anyone interested in history

6) Business News

Purpose: To inform people on what is the current state of ^{the} economy and the stock market.

People: Anyone who is interested in business. For example, ~~business~~ entrepreneurs or just those who are interested in ~~stock~~ stock market.

Language Features: Specific terms, often grammar patterns, which are hard to comprehend.

№ 4

1) 4. Explanation: this is not true because it is completely ignoring the fact that many people are actually very careful, especially in the city centre.



Improved sentence: Although some drivers can carelessly drive around, the majority of them still cares about speed limitation and pedestrians' safety.

2) 5. Explanation: This is not true because it ^{argues} ~~states~~ that banning cars will ~~fully~~ ^{fully} eliminate air pollution, which, in fact, can be caused by other factors like factories.

Improved sentence: Banning cars can decrease air pollution, but will not fully solve this problem.

3) 7. Explanation: It is rather hard to ensure absolute safety of pedestrians. They can fall ~~to~~ ^{be} victim to accidents caused by public transport.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars are banned it they can make it safer for pedestrians and cyclists, they can be put into danger by other means of transport like buses.

4) 9. Explanation: City centers can be dangerous because of criminals or other factors. Cars do not have that big of an effect on peacefulness of the city.

Improved: As a result, banning cars might make the city centers more ~~settle~~ peaceful, this ~~but~~ however, not instantly provide absolute tranquility of the city centre.



5) to

Explanation: As mentioned before, there is a plethora of other factors affecting the city life and ~~the~~ ecology. Therefore, banning cars will not fully solve all the problems ~~regarding~~ regarding city life.

Improved: In conclusion, banning cars from city centers can ~~lower~~ reduce the amount of pollution and traffic accidents, it will surely fail to solve ~~them~~ these issues completely.

